

Pinto, Pablo M. and Jeffrey F. Timmons (2005). The Political Determinants of Economic Performance. Political Competition and the Sources of Growth. *Comparative Political Studies*, Vol. 38, No. 1, 26-50.

Table 3: Secondary Education (3SLS Estimates)

	Dependent Variable: Secondary School Enrollment (% net)							
Secondary t-1	0.7619*** (0.0482)	0.6319*** (0.0578)	0.7584*** (0.0481)	0.6280*** (0.0576)	0.7658*** (0.0464)	0.6248*** (0.0555)	0.7347*** (0.0510)	0.5907*** (0.0600)
Ln GDP	0.3690 (1.7575)	-4.9643** (1.9395)	-0.4996 (1.7682)	-5.7698*** (1.9472)	-1.7264 (1.7838)	-6.9799*** (1.9094)	-2.4678 (1.8962)	-7.8936*** (2.0127)
GDP per capita (\$ 1,000)	0.2803 (0.1715)	0.2517 (0.1641)	0.3388* (0.1742)	0.2948* (0.1663)	0.3801** (0.1735)	0.2926* (0.1636)	0.4599** (0.1844)	0.3551** (0.1720)
Population (Millions)	-0.0002 (0.0555)	-0.0403 (0.0530)	-0.0203 (0.0567)	-0.0557 (0.0542)	0.0576 (0.0524)	-0.0028 (0.0503)	0.0366 (0.0563)	-0.0232 (0.0531)
Parcomp t-1	1.1172*** (0.3583)	0.8923*** (0.3457)						
Regime t-1			0.2249*** (0.0655)	0.1750*** (0.0621)				
Free t-1					2.5967*** (0.8311)	1.9922*** (0.7666)		
ID t-1							0.1087*** (0.0386)	0.0847** (0.0355)
Constant	7.2252 (13.8856)	42.7221*** (14.9710)	16.2074 (14.7519)	50.2477*** (15.7251)	-3.8999 (13.3971)	38.9048*** (14.6780)	3.6953 (14.6892)	47.5296*** (15.7569)
Observations	306	306	306	306	314	314	314	314
Groups	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46
R-square	0.9954	0.9960	0.9955	0.9960	0.9952	0.9959	0.9950	0.9958
Country/Year Dummies	Yes/No	Yes/Yes	Yes/No	Yes/Yes	Yes/No	Yes/Yes	Yes/No	Yes/Yes

Standard errors in parentheses

* significant at 10%; ** significant at 5%; *** significant at 1%

Years: 1980-1998

Countries: Australia, Austria, Belgium, Brazil, Bulgaria, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Canada, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Denmark, Finland, France, Greece, Hungary, Indonesia, Ireland, Jamaica, Japan, Latvia, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Nicaragua, Norway, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Philippines, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Rwanda, Senegal, South Korea, Sweden, Switzerland, Syria, Tunisia, Turkey, United Kingdom, United States, Venezuela, Zaire

Descriptive Statistics

Variable	Units	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
Secondary Enroll.	%	576	59.07	28.67	1.20	98.90
Capita GDP	Constant US\$ 1,000	576	10.51	7.40	0.48	28.41
Real GDP	Constant US\$ Billions	576	0.35	0.86	0.00	7.47
Population	Million	576	30.36	49.42	1.45	547.57
Parcomp		576	3.76	1.51	1	5
Regime		576	4.72	7.10	-9	10
Free		542	0.62	0.49	0	1
ID		576	20.29	14.33	0	45.92

Results not reported in published version of paper