

**Pinto, Pablo M. and Jeffrey F. Timmons (2005).** The Political Determinants of Economic Performance. Political Competition and the Sources of Growth. *Comparative Political Studies*, Vol. 38, No. 1, 26-50.

**Table 6: Trade to GDP (3SLS Estimates)**

	Openness (Trade/GDP, %)							
<b>Openness t-1</b>	0.7695*** (0.0131)	0.7739*** (0.0130)	0.7699*** (0.0131)	0.7747*** (0.0129)	0.7563*** (0.0180)	0.7754*** (0.0171)	0.8363*** (0.0120)	0.8443*** (0.0117)
<b>Ln GDP Capita</b>	5.6756*** (0.6679)	3.8096*** (0.7364)	5.6451*** (0.6652)	3.7665*** (0.7357)	0.0313 (1.0478)	-1.5442 (1.0912)	2.7647*** (0.6157)	1.3753** (0.6609)
<b>Real GDP Billion US\$</b>	-1.1352** (0.5578)	-1.3867** (0.5454)	-1.1204** (0.5572)	-1.3639** (0.5433)	1.2120 (0.8626)	0.5198 (0.8262)	-0.3448 (0.5217)	-0.5544 (0.5055)
<b>Log Population</b>	5.2030*** (0.7384)	1.4358 (1.3347)	5.3069*** (0.7463)	1.5257 (1.3324)	3.7928*** (1.1460)	-1.2216 (2.2903)	3.4120*** (0.6604)	0.2515 (1.2689)
<b>Parcomp t-1</b>	-0.1923 (0.1926)	-0.3087 (0.1986)						
<b>Regime t-1</b>			-0.0519 (0.0380)	-0.0663* (0.0392)				
<b>Free t-1</b>					-0.1083 (0.8141)	-0.3170 (0.7845)		
<b>ID t-1</b>							0.0532** (0.0237)	0.0353 (0.0251)
<b>Constant</b>	-73.8507*** (6.2695)	-29.8049** (12.4661)	-74.6347*** (6.3234)	-30.8812** (12.3838)	-23.0429** (10.5987)	27.8741 (20.0894)	-42.1591*** (6.0032)	-7.1529 (11.5678)
<b>Observations</b>	2878	2878	2878	2878	2067	2067	2979	2979
<b>Groups</b>	91	91	91	91	90	90	91	91
<b>R-square</b>	0.9690	0.9719	0.9690	0.9719	0.9712	0.9745	0.9718	0.9748
<b>Country/Year Dummies</b>	Yes/No	Yes/Yes	Yes/No	Yes/Yes	Yes/No	Yes/Yes	Yes/No	Yes/Yes

Standard errors in parentheses

\* significant at 10%; \*\* significant at 5%; \*\*\* significant at 1%

**Years:** 1960-1998

**Countries:** Albania, Argentina, Australia, Austria, Belgium, Benin, Bolivia, Brazil, Bulgaria, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, Cameroon, Canada, Chile, China, Colombia, Congo, Costa Rica, Cuba, Denmark, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, Egypt, El Salvador, Estonia, Ethiopia, Finland, France, Ghana, Greece, Guatemala, Guinea, Haiti, Honduras, Hungary, India, Indonesia, Iran, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Ivory Coast, Jamaica, Japan, Latvia, Lebanon, Lithuania, Malaysia, Mali, Mauritania, Mexico, Morocco, Nepal, Netherlands, New Zealand, Nicaragua, Niger, Nigeria, Norway, Pakistan, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Philippines, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, Rwanda, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Singapore, South Africa, South Korea, Spain, Sri Lanka, Sweden, Switzerland, Syria, Thailand, Togo, Tunisia, Turkey, United Kingdom, United States, Uruguay, Venezuela, Viet Nam, Zaire, Zimbabwe

### Descriptive statistics:

Variable	Units	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
<b>Trade/GDP</b>	%	3103	55.09	40.51	4.91	473.86
<b>Capita GDP</b>	Constant US\$ 1,000	3103	6.39	6.19	0.28	31.09
<b>Real GDP</b>	Constant US\$ Billions	3103	0.23	0.66	0.00	8.41
<b>Population</b>	Million	3103	44.34	134.81	1.01	1238.60
<b>Parcomp</b>		3103	2.98	1.58	0	5
<b>Regime</b>		3103	1.48	7.64	-10	10
<b>Free</b>		2181	0.42	0.49	0	1
<b>ID</b>		3077	13.16	13.48	0	47.11